1 then to the medical personnel at the hospital? Yes. They asked for a full report because they're Α. trying to determine the mechanism of the injury. And you discussed -- and if I'm understanding you correctly, you had discussed with them some of the things we're talking about today; is that right? 7 A. Yes MR. WALSH: I have no additional questions at this 8 9 time. Thank you, Mr. Walsh. 10 THE COURT: Mr. Brown? 11 Thank you, your Honor. MR. BROWN: 12 CROSS-EXAMINATION 13 14 BY MR. BROWN: Good morning, Mr. Rimmer. 15 0. Good morning, sir. 16 Α. You and I just met, correct? 17 0. Yes, sir. 18 Α. And you and I have never talked prior to today, have 19 0. 20 we? No, sir; other than you introducing me by name. 21 Α. 22 sir. I appreciate that. It's nice meeting you. 23 Q. I wanted to talk with you about a couple things here 24 25 that came to mind while you were going through. This patient 26 care report, Exhibit 12, did you write this report? The one that was here before me; yes, sir. It was in 27 28 my handwriting; yes, sir.

May I have that, please? MR. BROWN: 1 Yes. (Complies.) MR. WALSH: 3 MR. BROWN: Thank you. (By Mr. Brown:) I'm going to give this back to you 0. 5 because I had a couple questions I wanted to ask you about. 6 Yes. Α. All right. And I wanted to direct your attention to a particular point in time. You had said that -- do you remember 9 Mr. Walsh asking you about you asked Mr. Mickey what had 10 happened. He couldn't respond, or -- do you remember that general line of questioning? 12 Α. Yes. Okay. Now, I just got a report from you last night 13 14 where you had been interviewed by a Detective Hussey on January 26th, 2007. Do you recall that? Α. I do. 16 And you wrote this report, Exhibit 12, that you wrote, 17 18 I would think, probably contemporaneous to the incident itself; is that correct? 20 Α. Correct. So I would imagine that your recollection of the events 21 22 might be a little bit fresher back on February 4, 2006, than 23 they were on January 26 of 2007. Could I be safe in assuming 24 that? 25 Yes. A. All right. So would you take a look with me on 26 27 Exhibit 12, correct? Please. Now, you have a comments and details portion of this 28

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1 report, don't you?
           That's correct.
2
      Α.
          All right. And then I'm reading through, on the first
4 line here, and I don't know what the first entry is. Something
5
  83?
           Medic Engine 83. ME is those letters that stand for
6
      Α.
  Medic Engine 83.
           Is that you all? You're Engine 83?
8
            Yes.
9
      Α.
           All right. And you find a 16-month old female,
10
  pulseless, apneic, and then bystander rescue breathing. Did I
11
12 read that correctly?
      Α.
            Yes.
13
           What is bystander rescue breathing?
14
       Q.
            That is someone trying to breathe for the child.
15
       A.
            All right. And when you were there at the scene, did
16
       Q.
   you ask if Mr. Mickey had performed any C.P.R. on this child?
17
       A.
            No, sir.
18
            Did you ask him if he attempted to perform C.P.R.?
19
       Q.
            I don't recall asking him that, no.
20
       Α.
            Now, you go on and you write a history here, okay.
21
       Q.
22 that's what "HX" stands for, correct?
            Correct.
23
       Α.
            And the history, you write -- the next word is
24
       0.
   "unclear," correct?
25
       A .
            Correct.
26
            And then you write "Possible head injury earlier"?
27
       0.
           Correct.
28
       Α.
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"Possible asthma attack"? 1 0. Α. Correct. 0. And you wrote that contemporaneous with the event as it occurred on February the 4th of 2006, correct? 5 Α. Correct. All right. Then, when you talked with Mr. Hussey, you 6 0. 7 told him that you vaguely remembered something about a car, correct? 9 MR. WALSH: Can I get a page number? 10 MR. BROWN: Page 9. 11 MR. WALSH: Thank you. 12 MR. BROWN: You're welcome. 13 THE WITNESS: About a car? 14 (By Mr. Brown:) Yes, sir. Q. 15 A . Yes. 16 All right. And one of the problems I'm having is I'm 0. 17 looking at somebody else's report. But you remember the car, correct? 18 19 Α. Do I remember what? 20 Ο. The car, correct? 21 Α. I remember -- no, I don't remember specifically saying 22 car, sir. I do remember something about a door, a car door, or 23 automobile door. 24 Car door; okay. All right. And that's not referenced in your report, is it? 25 26 In this particular report, no, sir. Typically that would not be done.

Now, when Detective Hussey was asking you a question,

1 and I'm referring to page 9 of your interview on January 22, 2 2007, Hussey asked you -- "so he's telling you that he -- he 3 told you he gave her a bath." And your response on that date, sir, was, "He had given 5 her a bath and she stopped breathing. That was -- that was 6 initial thing that we had heard, and that was it." Correct? I seem to recall that being correct; yes, sir. A . All right. So he's told you that he had given her a 9 bath, he told you that she had stopped breathing. And you knew 10 that she had stopped breathing, correct? 11 Α. Correct. Because you were there when the child wasn't breathing? 12 0. 13 Α. Correct. 14 And you wrote in the report about a possible prior head 0. 15 injury, and you told us about the car door, correct? Α. 16 Correct. 17 MR. WALSH: Object; misstates testimony, assumes facts 18 not in evidence. 19 THE COURT: Overruled. 20 You can clarify the answer. 21 THE WITNESS: For --22 THE COURT: Regarding what you said. 23 Go ahead, Mr. Rimmer. THE WITNESS: As far as the car door? 24 (By Mr. Brown:) You heard about the car door? 25 0. If you recall in my previous testimony I had attempted 26 27 to say something that there was -- there was fragments of 28 information coming in.

1 That's where I'm heading with this. Thanks. That's where I'm headed with this. 3 But you also, in the report, talked about possible asthma attack, correct? Correct. That was -- I did not mention that 6 previously. Now, let's talk -- you brought up an interesting point 8 here, okay. How many people were there at the scene? No fewer than six, because there was a -- there was a 10 crew of three from the Murrieta Fire engine that responded 11 behind us as well. And that was after -- they got there after 12 or soon after our engine and American Medical Response. Give me a ballpark time-wise so we can kind of figure 13 0. You were there first, and who was with you? 14 it out. 15 Α. Right. Almost simultaneously with us was American 16 Medical Response. They actually entered with us. 17 Q. Who was with you, though? 18 Α. Myself? 19 0. Yes. 20 Α. Right behind me was the paramedic from American Medical 21 Response. 22 0. Didn't you have more than one person in your crew? 23 Α. Yes. 24 0. I know I asked this question --25 Yes, but keep in mind we all have --Α. 26 THE COURT: Hold on one second, gentlemen. 27 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. 28 THE COURT: Mr. Brown, could you let him finish the

1 answer? 2 MR. BROWN: Absolutely. 3 THE COURT: And then also, Mr. Rimmer, when you're 4 answering, sometimes you'll cut off Mr. Brown. You did the same 5 thing with Mr. Walsh. Because I know you want to jump in there. 6 The only problem is my reporter is going to have a difficult time taking it down when you're kind of talking over 8 one another. 9 So, Mr. Brown, go ahead, ask your question. And then, 10 Mr. Rimmer, make sure he's finished, and go ahead and answer. 11 And then, Mr. Brown, if you could wait until he's 12 finished. And that way my reporter's not going to kill me at the end of the day. 13 14 THE WITNESS: Sorry, sir. 15 THE COURT: Okay. 16 MR. BROWN: Thank you, your Honor. My apologies. 17 All right. Let me start this over a little bit. 18 0. (By Mr. Brown:) You have a crew, correct? 19 Correct. Α. 20 Q. Made up of whom? 21 That day it was myself, an engineer, and I don't recall 22 if there was another fireman -- there was another fireman with me. So the engineer who was driving, also the officer in charge, our fire officer, myself as the paramedic, and then this 25 individual, Brown. That would be J.D. Brown, who was a fireman that was there as well. 26 27 And who is Piccini? 0. He is the engineer who was driving the fire engine. 28

1 0. And was he there with you? 2 Α. Correct. He is also a paramedic. 3 And did he help do anything for this child? 0. Α. Yes, he did. 5 All right. I'm going to get to that in just a minute. 0. 6 So you've got three guys in your crew, correct? A. Correct. Now, the AMR shows up. Did they show up first, or the Murrieta Fire Department? 10 Α. We showed up first. Now here I go again. I'm sorry. You showed up first. 11 Q. 12 So let me ask it easier. Who was next in line? 13 Α. Next in line was American Medical Response. 14 And how many folks were with the AMR? 0. 15 Α. Two. 16 0. Do you know their names? 17 Α. Yes. Ryan Ellis, and I don't recall the EMT's name, 18 Ryan Ellis was the paramedic. 19 0. So you have five? 20 Α. Correct. 21 0. Plus Mr. Mickey? 22 Α. Correct. 23 Plus the child? Q. 24 Α. Correct. 25 So seven folks there now? 0. 26 Α. Yes. 27 0. Who shows up next? 28 Α. Um, I don't know whether Riverside Sheriff's or

- 1 Murrieta Fire, because at that point I was already involved in 2 patient care.
- Q. Now, when you're involved in patient care, I suspect with your background you're probably trying to pay attention to what you're doing, correct?
- A. Correct. Unfortunately, you have to try to take in 7 everything.
- Q. Well, you're doing your best you can because I suspect that's your training, correct?
- 10 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. All right. So you've got to kind of be aware of your surroundings?
- 13 A. Correct.
- Q. Now, you did specifically what for this child at the scene?
- 16 A. Control the airway and in-line stabilization of the 17 spine.
- Q. You're doing that at the same time trying to listen?
- 19 A. Correct.
- Q. And other people are speaking?
- 21 A. Correct.
- Q. And those other people are talking?
- 23 A. Correct.
- Q. Other people are asking questions?
- 25 A. Correct.
- Q. And other people are giving answers?
- 27 A. Correct.
- Q. So we've got seven, eight, nine, 10, maybe 11 people in

1 this area talking, asking questions, and giving responses?

No. Seven, eight or nine people asking questions, no. The priority is my asking the questions and receiving the answers.

0. Okay.

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- If I cannot get those questions, and I become grossly 7 involved in what I'm doing, then one of my crew will take over 8 that task of asking those questions, or another paramedic 9 trained, and occasionally information does come in, someone 10 says, "Hey, did you hear this, did you hear this," and they come 11 together, give me a basic report to reiterate everything that's occurred, just so that we can try to keep everything in line.
  - 0. Thank you for clarifying that. I appreciate it. Did Mr. Piccini ask any questions while he was --
  - I do not recall. A .
  - Now, he was right there next to you, wasn't he? 0.
- He was at the -- at the lower feet or legs of the 17 Α. child, trying to help to start an I.V. 18
- 19 0. This is a 15-month-old child, correct?
- 20 Correct. Α.
- Can you give us kind of a distance between you and --21 0.
- Okay. Three feet. 22 Α.
- All right. So Mr. Piccini is three feet away from you, 23 0.
- 24 and you just got done telling us that you don't recall him
- saying anything or questioning him? 25
- 26 Α. Correct.
- Now, when you did this, what do you call it when you 27 0. put that in the throat?

- 1 A. Endotracheal intubation.
  - Q. All right. How did you do that?
    - A. Well, first we assess the airway.
  - Q. And how do you do that?
- A. By doing a gentle head tilt and chin lift to see if the airway opens spontaneously.
- 7 Q. When you say chin lift, what do you mean?
- A. You gently touch the bony prominence of the chin, and you lightly tilt the head back, just into what's called a
- 10 neutral position.

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- 11 Q. So you actually have to move the head up and back?
- 12 A. Very slightly.
- Q. Okay. Regardless, I'm not trying to over-demonstrate
- 14 or anything, I just want to try to see --
- A. Well, that looked pretty severe. It's very gentle.
- Q. All right. But you're touching the bottom of the chin
- 17 and moving it back?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. Okay. That's all I wanted to know.
- Now, why are you putting that endotracheal tube into
- 21 this child?
- 22 A. It's important to secure the airway of the child so
- 23 that you can get good oxygenation into the lungs and hence into
- 24 the bloodstream.
- Q. Is there any other reason, sir?
- A. Yes. We secure the airway to prevent aspiration of any
- 27 contents into the lungs of the child.
- Q. And because that's important as well, correct?

Α. Absolutely.

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- Okay. And why is that important? Q.
- Α. If the child is aspirating bodily fluids from the 4 stomach, for instance, once that acid or contents from the 5 stomach gets into the lungs, it causes aspiration pneumonia, 6 which is a very, very dangerous thing for virtually any patient.
- Now, I want to go with you just for a second here, and I'm a little jumbled because, like I said, I just got your statement last night. You gave us a little bit of a background 10 knowledge about your training in C.P.R., correct?
  - Α. Correct.
- I kind of got the feeling when you were talking about 13 this, you have to do special -- some kind of special or more 14 intense training when you're talking about child C.P.R.?
  - Α. Yes.
- Okay. Can you talk to the jury for a little bit about what it is you actually have to learn differently with a child 171 18 with C.P.R. versus an adult?
  - Α. Yes.

In pediatrics, children are actually treated as a 21 different species almost, in a certain respect. And that 22 respect being everything we do has to be geared down slightly 23 compared to an adult.

Obviously we have a very large vessel, or a large body, 25 and a very small one. So it's very important that we modify our techniques, we modify the tasks that we do to benefit the small child or the infant as much as possible.

The training that's received by -- any EMT can take,

1 any emergency medical technician can take, but it is mandatory 2 for paramedics to take, it's called pediatric advanced life support. And while that particular line of training is through 5 the American Heart Association, there are other lines of 6 training that are very, very similar to help paramedics specialize in taking care of infants and children. 0. Now -- and I thank you for sharing that with us. Now, is one of reasons why you have to be so careful 10 with understanding how to perform C.P.R. on a child is if you don't do it properly you can potentially injure that child? Α. That is correct. Q. And you want to prevent that, as a professional. 141 Correct? Α. I'm sorry? Q. You want to prevent any kind of additional --A. Further injury. Yes; okay. Now, go with me real quick to Exhibit 12, Q. if you don't mind. Α. Yes. Okay. Now, look up on the very -- there's -- you've got the name of the child, and you go down a little bit, and then there's a history of illness, care prior to arrival. You see that little box there? Α. Yes. Okay. And then it says, "Position found." Are you 27 with me?

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A.

I am.

1 All right. And then it says, "One: 9-1-1, not breathing," correct? Α. Correct. And what does 9-1-1 mean? 0. Well, that number one stands for pertinent history of 6 illness. Obviously this was not an illness, so we try to put 7 something in there to show what the pertinent history of, 8 perhaps the chief complaint or whatever we encounter has been. 9 And in this case it was a 9-1-1 call for a patient not 10 breathing. Ο. Thank you. 11 12 Now, No. 2 is, "Care prior to arrival," correct? 13 Α. Correct. 14 Ο. And No. 2, in that category you wrote, "Bystander 15 C.P.R. via phone, "bracket, "CDF," closed bracket? Correct. That's actually -- those are parentheses, not 16 Α. 17 brackets, sir. I'm glad somebody told me, because I've been dictating 18 19 that way for years. Thanks. Is that information that you received on the way? 20 Bystander C.P.R. via phone meaning, in parentheses 21 22 having CDF, that is information received from our dispatch 23 saying that there was C.P.R. in-progress. All right. And who was doing that C.P.R. in-progress 24 Q. 25 while you were over there? I do not know. 26 A. Okay. And, as I asked you earlier, you don't know if 27 Q.

28 this bystander C.P.R. was being performed by Mr. Mickey; isn't

1 that true?

- He was attempting to rescue breathe when we encountered 3 him and the child.
- Okay. And I thank you for clarifying that as well. 5 But you didn't go into a full extent of the C.P.R. that he was 6 trying to perform, did you?
- 7 I did not see him attempt to do a chest compression on the child.
- Q. I didn't ask you that. I asked you, did ask him. And 10 you told me earlier you did not. Is that still your testimony?
- 11 Α. Yes.

- 12 Q. All right. So you didn't ask him, even though you knew 13 that there had been attempts, bystander C.P.R. via phone, that 14 he was the one that was doing some kind of resuscitative effort 15 to this child, correct?
- 16 MR. WALSH: Objection; asked and answered, 17 argumentative.
- 18 THE COURT: Sustained. Argumentative.
- 19 (By Mr. Brown:) Did you know, based on the information 20 in No. 2, that someone at that scene, you didn't know who yet, 21 was trying to perform some kind of C.P.R. on this child?
- 22 This simply states that we were told that there was
- 23 C.P.R. in-progress.
- 24 Q. And you didn't know who was doing the C.P.R., correct?
- 25 Correct. Α.
- 26 0. And you didn't know how they were doing it, correct?
- 27 Α. No way of knowing.
- 28 Q. And when you got there, the only person that you know

1 that was there other than the child was Ryan Mickey, correct? Correct. Α. And is your testimony still the same when you walked 4 into that room with this information that there was bystander C.P.R., you did not ask him what kind of C.P.R. he tried to 6 perform on that child? MR. WALSH: Objection; asked and answered. THE COURT: Overruled. 8 You can answer that. 9 THE WITNESS: I did not ask him what kind of C.P.R. he 10 11 was doing. He was doing one component of what we would call 12 C.P.R. (By Mr. Brown:) That you saw? 13 0. 14 Α. Correct. All right. Now, I want to clarify that. 15 0. Now we've got where you saw him performing some kind of 16 17 C.P.R. on the child. Did you ask him if he attempted to perform any C.P.R. different than what you saw? 18 What I saw was him attempting to rescue breathe. 19 That's fine; I appreciate that. I want you to go back 20 21 in time a little bit further, prior to what you saw. Did you ask him what he was doing to the child to try 22 23 to resuscitate it by way of C.P.R. before you arrived at the 24 scene? Before I arrived at the scene, absolutely not. 25 Α. And when you were at the scene, you didn't ask him what 26 kind of C.P.R. he was trying to perform on the child, did you? Can you clarify what kind of C.P.R. are you inferring?

1 Q. Let me just make it real simple, okay. You did not 2 inquire -- you saw him trying to perform some kind of 3 resuscitative effort on the child, correct? Α. Yes. Q. All right. Now, did you ask him at the scene at that 6 time, "Did you -- Mr. Mickey, did you attempt any other form of C.P.R. on this child before I got here"? No, I did not ask that. 8 Α. 9 All right. That's what I wanted to know. Thank you. Q. 10 Now, you were shown quite a few photographs here. I 11 think they're marked 7 through -- or 3 through 7. Do you recall 12 those? 13 Α. I recall being shown photographs, yeah. I couldn't 14 tell you the numbers of them. 15 0. I'm just saying that for the record because I think 16 that's -- you did not take these photographs, correct? 17 Α. No, sir. 18 Q. You don't know who took the photographs? 19 I do not. A. 20 And you don't know what time the photographs were Q. 21 taken, do you? 22 Α. I do not. 23 All right. Do you recall seeing any kind of substance Q. 24 in the photographs in the child's nose? 25 Α. Yes. 26 Okay. And what was that? Q. 27 A. That was very likely emesis. 28 0. What?

- A. Emesis, vomit.
- Q. And, in a child, vomit can take the path of least resistance, I suspect. In other words, if the airway is clogged, it will come out the nose?
  - A. If the airway's -- no. The airway -- the airway and the path of least resistance for emesis are completely separate.
  - Q. All right; okay. But you're willing to tell us that what's coming out of the child's nose was vomit, correct?
  - A. Yes.

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- 10 Q. Bile, or something along those lines?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Let's see here. Now, Mr. Piccini, do you know him?
- 13 A. I do.
- Q. All right. Have you worked with him in the past?
- 15 A. Yes, sir; I have.
- Q. And do you have a comfort level with his ability to see and observe?
- 18 A. Absolutely.
- Q. And I suspect that that would be based in part that you are co-workers and so forth? Co-workers who have been on jobs on scene?
  - A. He is my superior, yes.
- Q. All right. Now, do you know that Mr. Piccini was also interviewed around January 26th of 2007 by Detective Hussey?
  - A. I do not know that, no.
- Q. And did anyone tell you that Mr. Piccini told -MR. WALSH: Object as improper impeachment at this
- 28 point. If we have to, I'll ask for a sidebar.

1 I'm willing to discuss it. MR. BROWN: 2 THE COURT: Well, I don't think you finished the 3 question yet. 4 MR. BROWN: May I finish, then, please? 5 THE COURT: Yes. 6 MR. BROWN: Thank you. 7 (By Mr. Brown:) Did you know Mr. Piccini -- now, we've Q. got -- let me just reset the scene a bit. You're at the head of the child, correct? 10 A. Correct. All right. And when you're putting the endotracheal 11 0. tube in, you're behind the child? Or in front of the child? 13 I am at the head of the child, so I would be looking at 14 the top of the patient's head. 15 You're behind the child? 0. 16 A. Correct. 17 Okay. And then you're reaching, you're grabbing and 18 you're moving it up wherever you moved it up, okay. And Mr. Piccini is right there in front of you. You're actually 19 20 facing each other? 21 A. Correct, he is slightly to my left. 22 And he's putting the I-O line into the leg, correct? Q. 23 Α. Correct. 24 All right. Now, did you know that Mr. Piccini -- you 25 told us earlier about you thought Mr. Mickey wasn't panicked, correct? Do you recall that? 27 Yeah, that's how I perceived it. And on my initial 28 encounter with him, yes.

All right. And did you know that Mr. Piccini described 0. 1 2 him as being frantic? 3 MR. WALSH: Objection; hearsay, improper impeachment. THE COURT: Well, I'm going to sustain the objection at 4 5 this point. It assumes facts -- there's no evidence of that, 6 and it's also -- it's argumentative. 7 And it's improper impeachment as well. That's going to 8 be a question of fact for the jury at some point. MR. BROWN: Thank you, your Honor. 9 May I ask --10 THE COURT: So the jury is actually to disregard that 11 12 last question in its entirety. Go ahead. 13 MR. BROWN: Thank you, your Honor. 14 (By Mr. Brown:) May I ask you this, sir: You seem 15 0. 16 like a pretty intelligent man. Are you of a mind to understand that different people can visualize the same scene and describe 18 it differently? Absolutely. 19 Objection; relevance. 20 MR. WALSH: THE COURT: Sustained. Jury is to disregard the 21 22 answer. (By Mr. Brown:) Do you know if Mr. Piccini has 23 Q. described Mr. Mickey's reaction differently than you? MR. WALSH: Objection; relevance. 25 Sustained. 26 THE COURT: Thank you, your Honor. MR. BROWN: 27 (By Mr. Brown:) Now, you were also shown a photograph 28 Q.

1 a minute ago about -- I don't recall the number. Perhaps counsel can help me, the red marks underneath the chin.

No. 7. Red marks under the chin and on the chest.

Α. Yes.

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- Do you see that? Someone else was asking a question Ο. and I didn't know if I got this right. You're saying that the child had been placed -- had a collar placed on it?
  - Α. Correct.
- And you're saying, if I understood you correctly -- if 10 I didn't, please correct me -- that the redness underneath the chin and on the chest area you're saying was caused by that 11 12 collar?
  - Well, I did not observe those. That's something that Α. the photograph obviously picked up here. I did not observe those initially. And I believe that my testimony reflects that.

Those marks would be consistent -- the upper marks, right at the crease of the fold of the neck, the lower fold of the neck --

MR. BROWN: You know, he [referring to Mr. Simowitz] 20 just told me what an idiot I am for taking the picture down 21 while you're pointing at it. I'll stipulate to that.

- (By Mr. Brown:) Sorry about that. 0.
- So you could see the lower crease in the neck. There's 23 Α. 24 two creases, kind of a white band across.
  - Q. I do.
- 26 A . That lower crease in the neck, that particular red 27 blotch looks like about two inches or so.
  - Q. Yes, sir.

- And then the -- what looks like redness around the jaw A. line itself. Now, you're talking about right in here? 0.

  - The jaw line; yes, that. Α.
  - That area? Q.
  - And then down below your -- the pen. A.
  - And right in this area here, sir? 0.
- Right there. Well, I would say the highest point, Α. 9 veah, right there.
  - Up in here? 0.

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- Yeah, I think that would be consistent with possibly 12 irritation from a cervical collar.
- Okay. Now, did you put the collar on? 13
- I don't recall who actually placed the collar on the 14 Α. 15 child, no.
- That's not something you would put on this child real 16 17 tightly, is it?
- It needs to be just snug. But we actually mold it to 18 Α. 19 fit the child as best we can.
- Now, if I understood you correctly, you immobilize the 20 21 head so the child couldn't move, correct?
- Or we wouldn't move the child, yes. 22
- So neither event would occur, correct? 23
- Correct. 24 Α.
- All right. I've been asked to ask you where you placed 25 26 your hand when you did the intubation.
- My hands don't touch the child when I'm doing the 27 actual intubation. I'm holding -- in my left hand would be the

1 laryngoscope. In my right hand would be the endotracheal tube 2 which is ready to be inserted into the lungs of the child.

- Is anyone holding the child's head for you?
- Normally that would be taken over by whoever would be 5 immediately to my left. I would -- while I cannot immediately 6 recall who I instructed to do that, yeah, they would simply -they would be reaching underneath me and still holding in-line stabilization on the child.
- O. And their hands would then be around the forehead of 10 the child?
- A. No, not the forehead, sir. More to the base -- their 12 arms would have to be resting on the ground. If -- I don't know 13 if I can help you visualize how it would be.
- If I am at the head of the child, and initially when I 15 got down to the child I would check the airway. And I instruct 16 someone to initiate in line stabilization, or momentarily do it 17 myself, and then have someone take it over so I could continue 18 on with the airway control. And that individual would come in 19 from the side.
  - And you don't recall that individual today? Q.
  - Α. No, sir.

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- All right. Q.
- MR. BROWN: If I could just have one minute, your 23 24 Honor, to check my notes?
- THE COURT: Of course. Take your time. 25
- (BRIEF PAUSE IN PROCEEDINGS.) 26
- (By Mr. Brown:) Well, you know, I had one other 27 28 question. Could you look at Exhibit 12 again, please?

1 Α. Yes. You also have a -- on the top, about an inch down, 3 you've got some times that are set out. Do you see those? Yes, sir. Α. And in the middle column it's got "AMB air." I'm 0. 6 not -- I don't want to talk about that right now. It just says "AMC number 432." Underneath that, it says "departed"? 8 Α. That would be the approximate transport time. Q. Well, departed, what does departed mean? 10 Α. Depart the scene. 11 Q. All right. So you left this Broken Arrow scene at 12 1430? 13 Α. That would be approximate, yeah. These times are 14 approximate. 15 Q. But at 1430, that's military time, isn't it? 16 A . Correct. We're required to use military time. 17 And that's 2:30? 0. 18 That would be correct. Α. 19 And then you say that you arrived, correct? Q. 20 Uh-huh. Α. 21 Q. Yes? 22 Α. Yes. 23 And the time that you wrote then was 1504, correct? Q. 24 Correct. Α. 25 And 1504 would be 3:04 in the afternoon? 0. 26 Α. Correct. 27 And when you say you arrived, where did you arrive? Q. 28 Α. That would be at the hospital.

- O. And how far is it from Broken Arrow to the hospital?
- A. Distance? Or time? I mean --
  - O. Distance.

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- A. Distance I believe was somewhere around five to 5 seven miles. I'm not positive.
- Q. And when you went -- you transported the child, did you have the emergency lights and so forth?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. I have one other photograph I wanted to share with you that has not been marked, I don't believe.
- I'm going to show you what's been marked as Exhibit 8.
- 12 Actually, let me show you what's been marked Exhibit 4, all
- 13 right. You've identified these bruises, correct?
- A. I'm sorry?
- Q. You've identified these bruises that you see on this child, correct?
- 17 A. Yeah; yes, sir.
- Q. All right. And you don't know when this photograph was taken?
- 20 A. No, sir.
- Q. You don't know when in time it was taken?
- 22 A. No, sir.
- Q. And you don't know the sequence in time in which it was taken, correct?
- 25 A. Correct.
- Q. In other words, let me show you this photograph which
  has been marked as Exhibit 8. And, actually, does it come up -
  MR. BROWN: May I approach, your Honor?

1 THE COURT: Of course. 2 MR. BROWN: Thank you. 3 (By Mr. Brown:) Let me show you these, Exhibit 4 and 0. 4 then Exhibit 8. Excuse me. Do you see any coloring differences 5 in the bruises themselves? Well, this is a much brighter, more vivid photograph. 6 Α. 7 0. Well, I asked you a question. Did you see any 8 differences in the color --Yes. These appear more red because it is brighter, and 9 Α. 10 these appear more dull because it's not as bright a photograph. And this is Exhibit 4 you're saying is brighter, and 11 12 you're saying Exhibit 8 is duller, correct? 13 Α. This is less bright. And you don't know the circumstances under which these 14 Q. 15 photographs were taken, do you? 16 Α. Correct. I --17 And you don't know who took them? 0. Correct. 18 Α. 19 And you don't know when they were taken; isn't that Ο. 20 true? That is true. 21 Α. So as far as we know right now, Exhibit 8 could have 22 Q. 23 been taken upon arrival -- upon arrival at the hospital, and 24 Exhibit 4, for all you know, could have been taken at Children's 25 Hospital? MR. WALSH: Objection; speculation. 26 Sustained. 27 THE COURT: 28 Thank you, your Honor. MR. BROWN:

- 0. (By Mr. Brown:) The laryngoscope?
- 2 A . Yes.

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- 3 How do you hold the head at the time of intubation 4 immediately before and during the insertion of that 5 laryngoscope?
- Α. In-line stabilization would be taken over by another 7 individual. They would hold the head steady while I insert the 8 laryngoscope into the mouth, and then the pharynx, and then the 9 trachea of the individual.
  - And how would they be holding the head? 0.
- They would be holding the head by the sides, low, 11 12 touching the ground and stabilizing as I described earlier, up 13 against the shoulders of the child, working underneath me, 14 basically underneath --
- 15 You've got to be on top? Q.
  - I'm on top. They're under me, holding on. Α.
- So you have the child, the head here. You're behind 17 0. 18 the child, correct? Because you're working on the child this 19 direction, correct?
- 20 Α. Correct.
- Right. And you have somebody else, whether to the 21 22 right or to the left, correct? They're reaching underneath your 23 arms?
- 24 Well, it is possible for them to reach over and 25 stabilize from the side. It's a little less common, I would 26 say.
- 27 Well, you don't recall just sitting here today --Q.
- 28 Α. No.

1 THE COURT: Overruled. You can continue. THE WITNESS: Was that he was giving the child a bath. 4 That's -- that sticks out in my mind. (By Mr. Walsh:) Okay. And then you also mentioned 6 earlier during this group of questions I've been asking you 7 that at some point -- did you direct law enforcement's attention to some of these injuries that you saw? Α. As soon as I was on my knees at the head of the child 10 preparing to intubate, I looked to my left. There was an 11 officer pretty close at hand. I couldn't quite see his face. I 12 said, "Officer, you need to take a look at this." 13 Okay. Was that about the extent of your conversation 14 at that time with that officer? 1.5 A. Yes. MR. WALSH: No other questions at this time, your 16 17 Honor. Thank you. 18 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Walsh. 19 Mr. Brown? 20 MR. BROWN: Very quickly, your Honor. Thank you. 21 RECROSS EXAMINATION 22 BY MR. BROWN: Q. Just two areas: Did I misread your quote that you gave 23 24 to Detective Hussey that he had -- he had given her a bath and she stopped breathing? That was -- that was the initial thing 26 that we had heard, and that was it? Did I read that correctly? Had heard. He told me. 27 Α. Q. Did I read that correctly, though? 28

- Α. He told me that he had given her a bath, yes.
- Thank you. Q.

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And the C.P.R. issue that I was talking about earlier, 4 you didn't ask him about those particular areas of what he had 5 done prior to your arrival?

- When it comes to C.P.R., correct; I did not.
- Yes, sir. So you don't know how he was holding the 0. child, then, do you?
- No. All I witnessed was him attempting -- kneeling at 10 the child's side, trying to give a breath to the child.
- I'm not asking you that, because I know that's 12 absolutely real clear. I'm talking about before you arrived at 13 the scene. And just to refresh your recollection, you told us you didn't ask him what he did, correct?
- 15 Α. Correct.
- So you wouldn't know how he held the child, did you? 16 Q.
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. All right. And you wouldn't know how he was turning 19 the child over and around and so forth?
- 20 No. The only question I would ask him was what had 21 happened.
  - Again, I'm asking you to listen to my question, sir. 0.
- Yes, sir. 23 Α.
- Before you arrived there, you wouldn't have known what 24 0. 25 kind of C.P.R. he tried to administer, correct?
- Α. Correct. 26
- You would not have known how he held the child, 27 Q. 28 correct?

Α. Correct. 1 You wouldn't have known how or if he even gripped the 0. child's head, would you? Α. Not at all. 4 And you wouldn't know if he had to turn the child over or attempted to turn the child over at all, would you? 7 Α. No. You wouldn't know if he tried to -- had to hit the 8 child on the back, administering C.P.R. on the back, would you? Α. No. 10 MR. WALSH: Going to object as to 352 and speculation 11 12 at this point. THE COURT: Overruled. 13 (By Mr. Brown:) You don't know any of those things, do 14 Q. 15 you? Prior to my arrival, absolutely not. 16 Α. And you didn't inquire about any of it, correct? 17 0. MR. WALSH: Objection; asked and answered. 18 THE COURT: No; overruled. 19 20 You can answer. THE WITNESS: I asked what happened. 21 (By Mr. Brown:) That's not what I just asked you, sir. 22 Q. Objection; argumentative. MR. WALSH: 23 THE COURT: Overruled. 24 Mr. Rimmer, the question was: You didn't inquire about 25 26 any of it; is that correct? That was your question? 27 MR. BROWN: Yes, sir. 28

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            THE WITNESS: It's vaque.
            THE COURT: Well, any of what Mr. Brown had just gone
  over.
            THE WITNESS: Correct.
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            THE COURT: Mr. Brown, any other questions?
                       No. If that's the answer.
 6
            MR. BROWN:
 7
      0.
            (By Mr. Brown:) Correct?
 8
      Α.
           Correct.
            Correct.
9
      Q.
10
           MR. BROWN:
                       Thank you. That's all. Thank you, your
11 Honor.
12
           THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Brown.
13
           Mr. Walsh, any follow-up?
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           MR. WALSH: No additional questions. Thank you.
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           THE COURT: Mr. Rimmer?
16
           THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
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           THE COURT: Have a good rest of the day.
           THE WITNESS: Thank you.
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           THE COURT: Thank you, sir.
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           MR. WALSH: You can hand it to me, sir.
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           THE COURT: Mr. Walsh, you can call your next witness.
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           MR. WALSH: Yes, your Honor. May I just have one
23 moment to figure out their scheduling real quick?
24
           THE COURT: Of course.
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           MR. WALSH: Thank you.
                    (BRIEF PAUSE IN PROCEEDINGS.)
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           MR. WALSH: Your Honor, at this time the People call
28 Ryan Ellis.
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